

GAS PROPERTIES CALCULATION SHEET

MIXED GAS

INPUT GIVEN CONDITION OR QUANTITY IN RED COLOR CELLS

A. Partial gas composition given in % mole

Gas name : Synthesis Gas

Pressure, p	=	27.55	bar A	Temperature, t	=	36	°C, T =	309	°K
Designation	Gas component						Total	Note	
	CH ₄	H ₂	N ₂	Ar	H ₂ O				
MWi	16.042	2.02	28.02	39.94	18.02		-	Table 1.	
MMi	-	-	-	-	-		-		
% mole (Mi)	0.737	73.225	25.500	0.303	0.235		100		
MCpi	36.53	28.8	29.18	20.79	33.58		-	Table 1.	
p _{CR-i}	46.40	13	33.9	48.6	221.2		-	Table 1.	
T _{CR-i}	191.10	33.3	126.7	151.1	647.8		-	Table 1.	
0.01 · (%M _i) · (MW _i)	0.118	1.479	7.145	0.121	0.042		8.906	Total = MW	
0.01 · (%M _i) · (p _{CR-i})	0.342	9.519	8.645	0.147	0.519		19.172	Total = p _{cr} , equation A.8	
0.01 · (%M _i) · (T _{CR-i})	1.409	24.384	32.309	0.457	1.520		60.079	Total = T _{CR} , equation A.9	
0.01x (%M _i · MCp _i)	0.269	21.089	7.441	0.063	0.079		28.941	Total = MCp	
p _{red} = p / p _{CR}	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.437	p _{red} = p / p _{cr}	
T _{red} = T / T _{CR}	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.143	T _{red} = T / T _{cr}	
k	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.403	Equation A.7, k = MCp/(MCp-8.314)	
R	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.934	R = 8.314 / MW	
Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.020	Fig. 8 and fig. 9.	
DS	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.550	Equation A.10	
DSn	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.397	DS _n = 101.3 / (273 x R)	
Flowrate conversion at above condition								General notes :	
If flowrate given in : kgmol/hr			If flowrate given in : Nm³/hr					1. All black cell contain formula for calculation. 2. Just blank or fill " - " for unnecessary gas component column 3. Fill data in the last column for more gas column component . Copy black cell in left column and paste it in the last column	
Molecular flow, G _{mol}	600	kgmol/hr	Normal flow, Q _n	13430	Nm ³ /hr				
Normal flow, Q _n	13443.6	Nm ³ /hr	Molecular flow, G _{mol}	599.39	kgmol/hr				
Actual flow, Q	559.50	m ³ /hr	Actual flow, Q	558.93	m ³ /hr				
Mass flow, G	5343.45	kg/hr	Mass flow, G	5338.06	kg/hr				
If flowrate given in : kg/hr			If flowrate given in : m³/hr						
Mass flow, G	5340	kg/hr	Actual flow, Q	560	m ³ /hr				
Molecular flow, G _{mol}	599.61	kgmol/hr	Normal flow, Q _n	13455.6398	Nm ³ /hr				
Normal flow, Q _n	13434.88917	Nm ³ /hr	Molecular flow, G _{mol}	600.54	kgmol/hr				
Actual flow, Q	559.14	m ³ /hr	Mass flow, G	5348.25	kg/hr				

B. Partial gas composition given in kgmol/hr

Gas name : **Synthesis Gas**

Pressure, p =	27.55	bar A	Temperature, t =	36	°C, T =	309	°K	
Designation	Gas component						Total	Note
	CH ₄	H ₂	N ₂	Ar	H ₂ O			
MWi	16.042	2.02	28.02	39.94	18.02		-	Table 1.
MMi (kgmol/hr)	29.920	2970.9	1034.6	12.3	9.5		4057.220	Total = MM = Σ(MMi)
Supporting row	4057.220	4057.220	4057.220	4057.220	4057.220	4057.220	4057.220	Don't delete this row
% mole (Mi)	0.737	73.225	25.500	0.303	0.234		100	Mi = 100 x Mmi / MM
MCpi	36.53	28.8	29.18	20.79	33.58		-	Table 1.
p _{CR-i}	46.40	13	33.9	48.6	221.2		-	Table 1.
T _{CR-i}	191.10	33.3	126.7	151.1	647.8		-	Table 1.
0.01 . (%M _i). (MW _i)	0.118	1.479	7.145	0.121	0.042		8.906	Total = MW
0.01 . (%M _i). (p _{CR-i})	0.342	9.519	8.645	0.147	0.518		19.171	Total = pcr , equation A.8
0.01 . (%M _i). (T _{CR-i})	1.409	24.384	32.309	0.458	1.517		60.077	Total = T _{CR} , equation A.9
0.01x (%M _i .MCp _i)	0.269	21.089	7.441	0.063	0.079		28.941	Total = MCp
p _{red} = p / p _{CR}	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.437	p _{red} = p / pcr
T _{red} = T / T _{CR}	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.143	T _{red} = T / Tcr
k	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.403	Equation A.7, k = MCp/(MCp-8.314)
R	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.934	R = 8.314 / MW
Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.020	Fig. 8 and fig. 9.
DS	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.551	Equation A.10
DSn	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.397	DS _n = 101.3 / (273 x R)
Flowrate conversion at above condition			General notes :					
If flowrate given in :	kgmol/hr		1. All black cell contain formula for calculation.					
Molecular flow, G _{mol}	4057.22	kgmol/hr	2. Just blank or fill " - " for unnecessary gas component column					
Normal flow, Q _n	90905.8	Nm ³ /hr	3. Fill data in the last column for more gas component. Copy black cell in left column and paste it in the last column					
Actual flow, Q	3783.34	m ³ /hr	4. Don't delete supporting row (yellow cell)					
Mass flow, G	36133.14	kg/hr						

CH4	H2	N2
36	36	36
36.64	28.82	29.18

H2O
36
33.57

C. Partial gas composition given in **kg/hr**

Gas name : **Synthesis Gas**

Pressure, p =	27.55	bar A	Temperature, t =	36	°C, T =	309	°K
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Designation	Gas component						Total	Note
	CH ₄	H ₂	N ₂	Ar	H ₂ O			
MWi	16.042	2.02	28.02	39.94	18.02		-	Table 1.
Gi (kg/hr)	480	6000	29000	490	170		36140	Total = G
MMi (kgmol/hr)	29.92	2970.30	1034.98	12.27	9.43		4056.896	Total = G _{mol}
Supporting row	4056.896	4056.896	4056.896	4056.896	4056.896	4056.896	4056.896	Don't delete this row
% mole (Mi)	0.738	73.216	25.512	0.302	0.233		100	
MCpi	36.64	28.82	29.18	20.79	33.57		-	Table 1.
p _{CR-i}	46.40	13	33.9	48.6	221.2		-	Table 1.
T _{CR-i}	191.10	33.3	126.7	151.1	647.8		-	Table 1.
0.01 · (%M _i) · (MW _i)	0.118	1.479	7.148	0.121	0.042		8.908	Total = MW
0.01 · (%M _i) · (p _{CRi})	0.342	9.518	8.648	0.147	0.514		19.170	Total = pcr , equation A.8
0.01 · (%M _i) · (T _{CRi})	1.409	24.381	32.323	0.457	1.506		60.077	Total = T _{CR} , equation A.9
0.01x (%M _i · MCp _i)	0.270	21.101	7.444	0.063	0.078		28.956	Total = MCp
p _{red} = p / p _{CR}	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.437	p _{red} = p / pcr
T _{red} = T / T _{CR}	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.143	T _{red} = T / Tcr
k	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.403	Equation A.7, k = MCp/(MCp-8.314)
R	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.933	R = 8.314 / MW
Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.020	Fig. 8 and fig. 9.
DS	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.553	Equation A.10
DSn	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.398	DS _n = 101.3 / (273 x R)

Flowrate conversion at above condition			General notes :
Flowrate given in :	kg/hr		
Mass flow, G	36140	kg/hr	1. All black cell contain formula for calculation. 2. Just blank or fill " - " for unnecessary gas component column 3. Fill data in the last column for more gas component. Copy black cell in left column and paste it in the last column 4. Don't delete supporting row (yellow cell)
Molecular flow, G _{mol}	4056.90	kgmol/hr	
Normal flow, Q _n	90898.58	Nm ³ /hr	
Actual flow, Q	3783.04	m ³ /hr	

Gas or Vapor Name	Hydrocarbon Refer. Symbols	Chemical formula	MW (kg/kgmol)	k at 15.5 °C	Critical condition		MCp (kJ/kgmol.°K)		
					p _{CR} (bar A)	T _{CR} (°K)	at 0 °C	at 100 °C	at 197 °C
Acetylene	C ₂ =	C ₂ H ₂	26.04	1.24	62.4	309.4	42.16	48.16	53.17
Air (dry)		N ₂ +O ₂	28.97	1.4	37.7	132.8	29.05	29.32	-
Ammonia		NH ₃	17.03	1.31	112.8	406.1	34.65	37.93	-
Argon		Ar	39.94	1.66	48.6	151.1	20.79	20.79	20.79
Benzene		C ₆ H ₆	78.11	1.12	49.2	562.8	74.18	103.52	-
Iso-Butane	iC ₄	C ₄ H ₁₀	58.12	1.1	36.5	408.3	89.75	116.89	141.88
n-Butane	nC ₄	C ₄ H ₁₀	58.12	1.09	38	425.6	93.03	117.92	141.04
Iso-Butylene	iC ₄ _	C ₄ H ₈	56.1	1.1	40	418.3	83.36	104.96	124.87
Butylene	nC ₄ _	C ₄ H ₈	56.1	1.11	40.2	420	83.4	105.06	-
Carbon Dioxide		CO ₂	44.01	1.3	74	304.4	36.04	40.08	43.7
Carbon Monoxide		CO	28.01	1.4	35.2	134.4	29.1	29.31	29.63
Chlorine		Cl ₂	70.91	1.36	77.2	417.2	35.29	35.53	35.9
Coke Oven Gas ¹⁾		-	10.71	1.35	28.1	109.4	31.95	34.21	-
n-Decane	nC ₁₀	C ₁₀ H ₂₂	142.28	1.03	22.1	619.4	218.35	280.41	-
Ethane	C ₂	C ₂ H ₆	30.07	1.19	48.8	305.6	49.49	62.14	74.37
Ethyl Alcohol		C ₂ H ₅ OH	46.07	1.13	63.9	516.7	69.92	81.97	-
Ethyl chloride		C ₂ H ₄ Cl	64.52	1.19	52.7	460.6	59.61	70.16	-
Ethylene	C ₂ _	C ₂ H ₄	28.05	1.24	51.2	283.3	40.9	51.11	60.55
Flue Gas ¹⁾		-	30	1.38	38.8	146.7	30.17	30.98	-
Helium		He	4	1.66	2.3	5	20.79	20.79	20.79
n-Heptane	nC ₇	C ₇ H ₁₆	100.2	1.05	27.4	540.6	161.2	202.74	239.8
n-Hexane	nC ₆	C ₆ H ₁₄	86.17	1.06	30.3	508.3	138.09	174.27	206.88
Hydrogen		H ₂	2.02	1.41	13	33.3	28.67	29.03	29.25
Hydrogen Sulfide		H ₂ S	34.08	1.32	90	373.9	33.71	35.07	36.88
Methane	C ₁	CH ₄	16.04	1.31	46.4	191.1	34.5	40.13	44.64
Methyl Alcohol		CH ₃ OH	32.04	1.2	79.8	513.3	42.67	55.32	-
Methyl Chloride		CH ₃ Cl	50.49	1.2	66.7	416.7	45.6	49.82	-
Natural Gas ¹⁾		-	18.82	1.27	46.5	210.6	34.66	39.54	-
Nitrogen		N ₂	28.02	1.4	33.9	126.7	29.1	29.31	29.46
n-Nonane	nC ₉	C ₉ H ₂₀	128.25	1.04	23.8	596.1	197.07	253.1	-
Iso-Pentane	iC ₅	C ₅ H ₁₂	72.15	1.08	33.3	461.1	112.09	145.56	-
n-Pentane	nC ₅	C ₅ H ₁₂	72.15	1.07	33.7	470.6	115.21	145.94	173.96
Pentylene	C ₅ _	C ₅ H ₁₀	70.13	1.08	40.4	474.4	102.11	130.37	-
n-Octane	nC ₈	C ₈ H ₁₈	114.22	1.05	25	569.4	176.17	226.17	-
Oxygen		O ₂	32	1.4	50.3	154.4	29.17	29.92	30.78
Propane	C ₃	C ₃ H ₈	44.09	1.13	42.5	370	68.34	88.68	107.71
Propylene	C ₃ ..	C ₃ H ₆	42.08	1.15	46.1	365.6	60.16	75.7	90.54
Blast Furnace Gas ¹⁾		-	29.6	1.39	-	-	29.97	30.64	-
Cat Cracker Gas ¹⁾		-	28.83	1.2	46.5	286.1	46.16	57.31	-
Sulphur Dioxide		SO ₂	64.06	1.24	78.7	430.6	38.05	40	45.7
Water Vapor		H ₂ O	18.02	1.33	221.2	647.8	33.31	34.07	34.9

Note : For MCp, use linier interpolation to determine MCp at other temperature.

MCp as function of temperature. Copy this cells and paste at upper the table and fill red cell, example on table C.

dry air
25
29.125

NH3
30
35.634

H2
34
28.81

CO2
100
40.08

ethane
25
52.65

CH4
55
37.73

N2
65
29.24

O2
30
29.38

H2O
32
33.54



